



#### SHRP2 Renewal Project R06D Advanced Methods to Identify Asphalt Pavement Delamination

Michael Heitzman National Center for Asphalt Technology

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AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF STATE HIGHWAY AND TRANSPORTATION OFFICIALS



#### SHRP2 at a Glance

- SHRP2 Solutions 63 products
- Solution Development processes, software, testing procedures, and specifications
- **Field Testing** refined in the field
- Implementation 350 transportation projects; adopt as standard practice
- SHRP2 Education Connection connecting next-generation professionals with next-generation innovations



## SHRP2 projects nationwide



#### SHRP2 Implementation: Moving Us Forward





#### SHRP2 Implementation: Moving Us Forward





#### **Focus Areas**





**Safety**: fostering safer driving through analysis of driver, roadway, and vehicle factors in crashes, near crashes, and ordinary driving



**Reliability**: reducing congestion and creating more predictable travel times through better operations



**Capacity**: planning and designing a highway system that offers minimum disruption and meets the environmental and economic needs of the community



**Renewal**: rapid maintenance and repair of the deteriorating infrastructure using already-available resources, innovations, and technologies



### SHRP2 Implementation Assistance Program

Proof of Concept Pilot	Lead Adopter Incentive	User Incentive		
To evaluate product readiness.	To help offset costs associated with product implementation and risk mitigation.	To support implementation activities, such as conducting internal assessments, changing processes, and organizing peer exchanges.		

#### PROOF OF CONCEPT REQUIREMENTS:

Participate in a Technology
Showcase/Demo

•Prepare work plan activities

•Work with FHWA/AASHTO/SME

•Availability of equipment (owned or lease)

•Execute work plan and provide updates

•Participate in peer exchanges



#### Advanced Methods to Identify Pavement Delamination (R06D)

#### CHALLENGE:

- Several pavement distresses can be attributed to delamination.
- Primarily caused by debonding & stripping.
- Identifying the extent and severity of delamination is difficult.
- Coring is a destructive method providing limited value as part of a pavement evaluation.
- NDT methods are needed for comprehensive, rapid evaluation and detection.

#### **RESEARCH GOAL:**

Identify and develop NDT technology that can:

- Detect & quantify delamination in HMA
- Operate at reasonable traveling speed
- Cover full-lane width





#### **R06D Test Sections at NCAT Test Track**

Section 1 Section 2 Section 3 Section 4 Section 5 Section 6 Section 7 Section 8 Section 9 Section 10

Top 2-inch lift	Full bond	Full bond	Full bond	Partial No bond	No bond	partial stripping	Full bond	Full bond	Full bond	Full bond
Bottom 3-inch lift	no bond	Full bond	Full bond	Full bond	Full bond	Full bond	Full bond	partial Stripping	partial No bond	No bond
Existing surface	PCC	PCC	HMA	HMA	HMA	HMA	HMA	HMA	HMA	HMA





#### Advanced Methods to Identify Pavement Delamination (R06D)

#### **Solutions**

- Ground-penetrating radar (GPR) antenna array with frequency sweep
- 3-D Radar

- Impact echo (IE) and seismic analysis of surface waves (SASW) rolling wheel scanning system
- Olson Engineering



GPR Antenna Array



IE/SASW Scanning System

#### **GPR - Ground Penetrating Radar**







#### **GPR - Ground Penetrating Radar**









#### GPR at NCAT Test Track



![](_page_11_Picture_2.jpeg)

## GPR Depth Slice

![](_page_12_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_12_Picture_2.jpeg)

#### **Project Length Analysis – Single Pass**

![](_page_13_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Picture_2.jpeg)

#### IE/SASW – Mechanical Surface Waves

![](_page_14_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_3.jpeg)

#### IE/SASW – Mechanical Surface Waves

![](_page_15_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_4.jpeg)

#### IE / SASW at NCAT Test Track

![](_page_16_Figure_1.jpeg)

Thickness Color Scale (in)

![](_page_16_Figure_3.jpeg)

## SASW report

![](_page_16_Figure_5.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Picture_6.jpeg)

#### **Real-time IE Output During Test**

![](_page_17_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### SASW Project Report Concept

LANE SECTION	DEPT	H = < 0.2	5 ft	DEPTH = 0.25 to 0.50 ft			DEPTH = 0.50 to 0.75 ft			
(MP) (direction)	VELOCITY >4500 fps	4000 to 4500	< 4000	VELOCITY >4500 fps	4000 to 4500	< 4000	VELOCITY >4500 fps	4000 to 4500	< 4000	
35.1 EB	90	8	2	85	12	3	75	20	5	
35.2 EB	92	7	1	86	11	3	77	18	5	
35.3 EB	90	7	3	85	13	2	40	40	30	
35.4 EB	92	7	1	55	35	10	10	30	60	
35.5 EB	91	8	1	86	13	1	76	20	4	
35.6 EB	90	7	3	86	11	3	75	19	6	

![](_page_18_Picture_2.jpeg)

# Advanced Methods to Identify Pavement Delamination (R06D)

#### **Benefits**

- GPR with frequency sweep antenna array
  - Can identify variations in the pavement, isolate the depth of discontinuity, and provide a relative degree of severity.
  - Operates at reasonable speed and full-lane width in a single pass.
  - Multi-functional NDT (pavement, bridge decks, embankment,...)
- IE/SASW scanner
  - Can identify variations in the pavement; width depends on system configuration and the depth of discontinuity.
  - Multi-functional NDT tool (pavement and bridge deck delamination)
  - Excellent forensic tool for project level analysis

![](_page_19_Picture_10.jpeg)

# Advanced Methods to Identify Pavement Delamination (R06D)

#### **The Future**

Product demand will drive software development to make data analysis more efficient and effective.

- Real-time display detail
- Automated signal identification in distressed areas

![](_page_20_Picture_5.jpeg)

#### Coming Soon: R06D Technology Showcase

![](_page_21_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### Showcase at NCAT Pavement Test Track Auburn, AL 2016

A product showcase will be held later this year to demonstrate R06D tools.

- Held at National Center for Asphalt Technology (NCAT) Test Track at Auburn University in Auburn, AL
- To be announced August September
- All agencies that submit an application to participate in Round 7 of the Implementation Assistance Program on R06D will be encouraged to participate in the showcase.

![](_page_22_Picture_5.jpeg)

### Showcase at NCAT Pavement Test Track Auburn, AL 2016

![](_page_23_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### For More Information on R06D

![](_page_24_Picture_1.jpeg)

<mark>∕goSHRP2@dot.gov</mark>

Steve Cooper FHWA Product Lead Stephen.j.cooper@dot.gov

Kate Kurgan AASHTO Product Lead erothblatt@aashto.org

Michael Heitzman Subject Matter Expert mah0016@auburn.edu

![](_page_24_Picture_6.jpeg)