



#### **Michigan DOT**

#### PBES, Bridge Slides, GRS, and Decked Beams

U.S. Department of Transportation

Federal Highway Administration

Peter O. Jansson

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AASHO

#### **PBES/Grouted Splices**



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### **PBES/Grouted Splices, cont.**

- Grouted splices are easy to design/use, perform well
- Previously approved contract special provision was developed, working on standard details.
- Contractors like using the grouted splices, but if the schedule allows it they may VE to traditional CIP
- Use templates to ensure fit-up for grouted splices
  - First MDOT project used over 14,000 grouted splices for precast footing and precast retaining wall. Only a couple segments did not fit initially but modifications were made to accommodate them
- Contractors: Don't use precast footings
- Consider weight and crane locations

#### **Decked PCI Beams**



# Decked Prestressed Box Beams



#### Decked Box Beams, cont.

- Camber issues
  - Staged construction
  - Differential camber
- Fabricator inexperience with haunches/decks
- Longer (concrete) girders can pose weight issues
- Remote location considerations

## Geosynthetic Reinforced Soil – Integrated Bridge System (GRS-IBS)



#### **GRS-IBS** cont.



- Used by county road commissions
  - Direct forces can be used
  - Relatively inexpensive and fast
- Ensure first courses of blocks are level





## Bridge Slides cont.



- First bridge slide took portions of three days to slide into place
  - Hydraulic ram stroke was too short
  - Teflon was not dimpled and lubrication had to constantly be re-applied
  - Elastomeric bearing pads curled
  - Longitudinal drift
- Second bridge slide took less than a day

#### **Decked steel tub girders**





#### **Decked Steel Tub Girders**

